American Foulbrood Controls:
Please note that many states require notifying the apiary inspector if AFB is suspected. Highly recommended to burn the hive(s) if showing heavy infections as antibiotics are not effective against spores and will only mask the symptoms.
- **Oxytetracycline.** Terramycin® and Tetra-Bee Mix® are product names and these products require a Veterinary Feed Directive or prescription.
- **Tylosin.** Requires a Veterinary Feed Directive or prescription (note that this control is difficult to find).
- **Lincomycin.** Requires a Veterinary Feed Directive or prescription. (note that this control is difficult to find).

European Foulbrood Medications:
- **Oxytetracycline.** Terramycin® and Tetra-Bee Mix® are product names and these products require a Veterinary Feed Directive or prescription.

Nosema:
- **Fumidil-B®.** Does not require a Veterinary Feed Directive or prescription. (Note: just came back on the market in 2019).

Small Hive Beetles:
- **Checkmite+® (coumaphos).** Checkmite+® the product name and it can be difficult to find in bee supply stores. Does not require a Veterinary Feed Directive, but extreme caution should be used in applying this product due to concerns over increasing varroa mite resistance.
- **GardStar® (permethrin).** Approved for use as a soil drench.

Trachael Mites Treatment:
- **Mite-A-Thol® (menthol).** Does not require a Veterinary Feed Directive or prescription.

Varroa Mites Treatment:
The products that are approved for varroa mite control do not require a Veterinary Feed Directive, but they do require close reading of the labels for the appropriate season, temperature, and dosage.
- **Apiguard® (thymol)**
- **Apivar® (amitraz)**
- **Formic Pro™ (formic acid)**
- **Hopguard® II, (hops beta acids)**
- **ApiLife Var® (thymol and essential oils)**
- **Mite-Away® Quick Strips, (formic acid)**
- **Api Bioxil® (oxalic acid)**

Wax Moth:
- **Para-Moth® (paradichlorobenzene).** Does not require a Veterinary Feed Directive.
- **B402 Certan™ (bacillus thuringiensis).** A biological larvicide.

Please visit honeybeehealthcoalition.org for more free tools and resources to keep hives healthy.